

*Gean*  
18/7/23  
HEAD  
Department of Botany  
Vinoba Bhave University  
Hazarbag-425601

SEM - I to SEM - IV

~~SEMIESTER-II~~ Sem I

*Pseudorandom*  
83 (part)  
18/7/23

## GENERIC ELECTIVE

PAPER - I Biodiversity (Microbes, Algae, Fungi and Archegoniate)  
(Credits : Theory - 4, Practical - 2)

### THEORY

Lectures : 60

Full Marks: 60

Time: 03 Hrs.

In all eight questions of equal value (15 marks each) will be set out of which examinee shall have to answer four questions. Q.No 4 will be compulsory, consisting of five very short answer type questions each of three marks, covering the entire syllabus.

#### MICROBES

Viruses - Discovery, general structure, & nature

Bacteria - Discovery, general characteristics, cell structure, and Economic importance.

#### ALGAE

- 10

General characteristics, Morphology and life cycles of Nostoc, chlamydomonas, chara, Batrachospermum.

#### FUNGI

- 10

General characteristics, Morphology and life cycles of albugo, puccinia, alternaria, Lichens- General account.

#### BRYOPHYTES

- 10

General characteristics, Morphology, anatomy and reproduction of Marchantia and Funaria.

*Anthoceros*

SEM - I to SEM - IV

Seyam  
8/77

(4)

## PTERIDOPHYTES

- General characteristics, Morphology, anatomy and reproduction of Selaginella, Pteris.  
Stealer evolution.

- 10

## GYMNOSPERMS

- General characteristics, Morphology, anatomy and reproduction of Pinus, & its Economic Importance

- 10

## PRACTICAL

Full Marks : ~~40~~ 20

Time: 06 hrs

- |  |     |  |
|--|-----|--|
| 1. Models of Viruses   | - 2 |  |
| 2. Types of Bacteria form slides/ photographs/Slides   | - 2 |  |
| 3. Study of vegetative and reproductive structures by preparation of temporary slides from 2 to 6 units. | - 5 |  |
| 4. Spotting  | - 5 |  |
| 5. Record  | - 4 |  |
| 6. Viva voce   | - 2 |  |

① Prepare a temporary slide of any one genera included in the syllabus. - 5

— Chara or Puccinia or Albugo. OR  
Batrachospermum or Marchantia. — 03.

② Structure of Bacteriophage By photograph — 03.

③ Spotting — 04.

— 02

— 05.

Page-48  
class record

viva

✓ 09

*Seyam  
18/7*

Sem - II

(6)

**GENERIC ELECTIVE**  
**PAPER - II, PLANT ECOLOGY AND TAXONOMY**  
 (Credits : Theory - 4, Practical -2)

**THEORY**  
 Lectures : 60

**Full Marks:60**

**Time: 03 Hrs.**

In all eight questions of equal value (15 marks each) will be set out of which examinee shall have to answer four questions. Q.No.1 will be compulsory, consisting of five very short answer type questions each of three marks; covering the entire syllabus.

**ECOLOGY**

- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| 1. Introduction -<br>2. Ecological adaptation - Hydrophytes Xerophytes<br>3. Plant communities - succession – process & types<br>4. Eco-system Structure ,types, - pond, Grassland, Energy flow,<br>Trophic organisation, Food chain, Food web, Ecological pyramid.<br>5. Pollution - Air & Water - Cause & Control. | -25 |
|--|-----|

**TAXONOMY**

-35

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. Introduction, Identification, classification, nomenclature<br>2. Taxonomic aids - herbarium & Botanical Gardens.<br>3. Taxonomic hierarchy<br>4. Principles & rules of ICBN<br>5. Classification - Bentham & Hooker And Hutchinson's System<br>6. Study of following families<br>Apocynaceae, Solanaceae, Poaceae. |  |
|---|--|

Synt  
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20

## PRACTICAL

Full Marks : 40

Time: 06 hrs

1. Study of morphological adaptations of hydrophytes and xerophytes. - 3
2. Determination of minimal quadrate size for the study of herbaceous vegetation in the college campus by species area curve method. - 6
3. Study of vegetative and floral characters of the families included in syllabus with floral diagram, floral formula and systematic position. - 6
4. Spotting - 5
5. Record - 4
6. Viva voce - 2

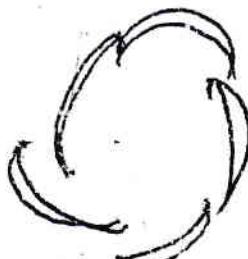
FULL MARKS. — 20. - 2

- (1) Family description - 6
- (2) Anatomy Hydrophytes / Xerophytes - 4
- (3) Spotting - 5
- (4) Record - 3 ✓
- (5) Viva-voce - 2

Mid Stem (Structural)

Family

or anatomical adaptations  
of Hydrophytes or xerophytes



## GENERIC ELECTIVE

PAPER - III PLANT Anatomy Embryology, Economic Botany  
 (Credits : Theory - 4, Practical - 2)

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18/7

## THEORY

Lectures : 60

Full Marks: 60

Time: 03 Hrs.

In all **eight** questions of equal value (15 marks each) will be set out of which examinee shall have to answer **four questions**. Q.No.1 will be compulsory, consisting of five very short answer type questions each of three marks, covering the entire syllabus.

## ANATOMY

1. Meristematic Tissues - apical, lateral, Intercalary Meristem & simple complex tissues
2. Anomalous secondary growth in Boerhaavia & Dracaena

## EMBRYOLOGY

1. Outlines of life cycle of an angiospermic plant
2. Types of ovules
3. Types of Embryo Sac. Development of Polygonum type
4. Double Fertilization
5. Endosperm & Polyembryony

## ECONOMIC &amp; BOTANY

## Morphology &amp; uses of following

1. Cereal - Wheat
2. Legumes - Gram
3. Fibre - Cotton
4. Timber - Seeshum, Teak
5. Oil - Mustard, Sunflower
6. Medicinal - Tulsi, Neem & Amla

- (1) Wheat - Triticum aestivum  
Poaceae
- (2) Gram - Cicer arietinum  
Fabaceae (papilionaceae)
- (3) Sunflower - Asternaceae  
(compositae)
- (4) Mustard - Brassica campestris  
- Brassicaceae (crucifer)
- (5) Cotton - Gossypium herbaceum  
Malvaceae
- (6) Seeshum - Dalbergia gigas

Full Marks : 40

20

## PRACTICAL

*(Sem III)*  
18/8/2021

Time: 06 hrs

- |    |   |     |
|----|---|-----|
| 1. | Identification of Tissues ( parenchyma, collenchymas and sclerenchyma ) |     |
| 2. | Temporary mounts of section of anatomical specimens                     | - 4 |
| 3. | Embryo dissection / Photograph of ovules                                | - 2 |
| 4. | Plant identification & uses   | - 3 |
| 5. | Spotting  | - 5 |
| 6. | Record  | - 4 |
| 7. | Viva voce   | - 2 |

Sem III

Final

- |   |                                     |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| ① | T-S. of Boerhaavia stem — 5         |
| ② | Structure of embryo-sac / ovule — 2 |
| ③ | Spotting. — 5                       |

	(a)		
	(b)		
	(c)		
	(d)		
	(e)		
4	—	Viva	— 3
5	—	Record.	— 5

Internal Practical Exam — Sem III

- ① Structure of Embryo-sac with labelling.



63

Page 46

- ② (a) *Tulsi* — Bot. name  
.. (b) Cotton — Family name, & uses. } - 02

*Session 8A*  
PAPER - IV

## GENERIC ELECTIVE

*sem 6*

### PLANT PHYSIOLOGY , CYTOLOGY & GENETICS, BIOTECHNOLOGY

(Credits : Theory - 4, Practical -2)

#### THEORY

Lectures : 60

Full Marks:60

Time: 03 Hrs.

In all eight questions of equal value (15 marks each) will be set out of which examinee shall have to answer four questions. Q.No.1 will be compulsory, consisting of five very short answer type questions each of three marks, covering the entire syllabus.

1. Transpiration - Mechanism & significance
2. Ascent of Sap - Root Pressure transpiration pull, theory
3. Photosynthesis - Photophosphorylation , C<sub>3</sub>,C<sub>4</sub> Cycle
4. Respiration - Glycolysis , TCA Cycle.
5. Growth Hormone - Auxin, Gibberelline
6. Structure of Cytoplasmic Cell Organelles - Mitochondria , Chloroplast, Ribosome
7. Cell Division - Mitosis, Meiosis.
8. Principles of inheritance , Mendel's Law
9. Complimentary Genes & epistasis
10. Gene - Mutation & Polyploidy
11. Plant Tissue Culture - History, Requirement, Technique & Application

#### PRACTICAL

*3 hours*

Full Marks : ~~40~~ 20

Time: 06 hr

1.	To perform physiological Experiment of syllabus	<del>6</del> 6	- 4
2.	Cytological Slide preparation <i>select a study any photograph</i>	3 4	- 4
3.	Photographs from Bio-technology related	- 2	- 2
4.	Spotting - 4 - 5	- 5	- 4
5.	Record - 3	- 4	- 2
6.	Viva voce - 2	- 2	

- Page-40
- (1) Physiology experiment --- 6
  - (2) mitosis metaphase - ~~5~~ 4
  - (3) spotting - ~~4~~ 4
  - (4) Record - ~~4~~ 2
  - (5) viva or *Mitochondria structure  
(Metaphase of meiosis)  
Anaphase 5*